

**Schrauwen, Annette**

University of Amsterdam



Annette Schrauwen holds a chair of European Integration, in particular citizenship law and history, at the University of Amsterdam. She graduated in European Studies at the University of Amsterdam, where she also defended her PhD thesis on the concept of the internal market in European law. She is editor of [Legal Issues of Economic Integration](#). At present, she is Programme Director of the Master's International and European law.

The main focus of the research of Annette Schrauwen is on the concept of Union citizenship. Current research projects include the influence of Brexit on EU citizenship, the empowerment and activation of citizens in EU discourse, electoral rights for EU citizens, citizenship in Association Treaties and the relationship between citizenship, nationality and loyalty. The research of Annette Schrauwen is embedded in the research program of the Amsterdam Centre for European Law and Governance (ACELG).